a. ⊠ is attached heretob. □ was filed on

as application serial no.

MERCHANT & GOULD P.C.

United States Patent Application

COMBINED DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY

As a below named inventor I hereby declare that: my residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name; that

I verily believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or a joint inventor (if plural inventors are named below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled: OPTICAL ELEMENT, OPTICAL CIRCUIT PROVIDED WITH THE OPTICAL ELEMENT, AND METHOD FOR PRODUCING THE OPTICAL ELEMENT

The specification of which

and was amended on

(if applicable) (in the case of a PCT-filed application)

described and claimed in solicit a United States pa		filed	and as amended on	(if any), which I have reviewed and for which I
I hereby state that I have any amendment referred		tand the conter	nts of the above-identifie	ed specification, including the claims, as amended by
	nd have also identifienthe the basis of which properties that the basis of which properties that the basis of	d below any for riority is claimed lows:	reign application for par	5 of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's tent or inventor's certificate having a filing date before
COUNTRY	APPLICAT	ΓΙΟΝ NUMBER	DATE OF FILING	
Japan	2003-018	990	January 28, 2003	
Japan	2003-187	105	June 30, 2003	
	ALL FOREIGN APPLIC	CATION(S), IF A	NY, FILED BEFORE THE	PRIORITY APPLICATION(S)
COUNTRY	APPLICAT	TION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (day, month, year)	

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, § 120/365 of any United States and PCT international application(s) listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, § 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose material information as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, § 1.56(a) which occurred between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this application.

U.S. APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (day, month, year)	STATUS (patented, pending, abandoned)

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code § 119(e) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below:

U.S. PROVISIONAL APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (Day, Month, Year)

I acknowledge the duty to disclose information that is material to the patentability of this application in accordance with Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, § 1.56 (reprinted below):

§ 1.56 Duty to disclose information material to patentability.

- (a) A patent by its very nature is affected with a public interest. The public interest is best served, and the most effective patent examination occurs when, at the time an application is being examined, the Office is aware of and evaluates the teachings of all information material to patentability. Each individual associated with the filing and prosecution of a patent application has a duty of candor and good faith in dealing with the Office, which includes a duty to disclose to the Office all information known to that individual to be material to patentability as defined in this section. The duty to disclose information exists with respect to each pending claim until the claim is canceled or withdrawn from consideration, or the application becomes abandoned. Information material to the patentability of a claim that is canceled or withdrawn from consideration need not be submitted if the information is not material to the patentability of any claim remaining under consideration in the application. There is no duty to submit information which is not material to the patentability of any existing claim. The duty to disclose all information known to be material to patentability of any claim issued in a patent was cited by the Office or submitted to the Office in the manner prescribed by §§ 1.97(b)-(d) and 1.98. However, no patent will be granted on an application in connection with which fraud on the Office was practiced or attempted or the duty of disclosure was violated through bad faith or intentional misconduct. The Office encourages applicants to carefully examine:
 - (1) prior art cited in search reports of a foreign patent office in a counterpart application, and
- (2) the closest information over which individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application believe any pending claim patentably defines, to make sure that any material information contained therein is disclosed to the Office.
- (b) Under this section, information is material to patentability when it is not cumulative to information already of record or being made of record in the application, and
 - (1) It establishes, by itself or in combination with other information, a prima facie case of unpatentability of a claim;

or

- (2) It refutes, or is inconsistent with, a position the applicant takes in:
 - (i) Opposing an argument of unpatentability relied on by the Office, or
 - (ii) Asserting an argument of patentability.

A prima facie case of unpatentability is established when the information compels a conclusion that a claim is unpatentable under the preponderance of evidence, burden-of-proof standard, giving each term in the claim its broadest reasonable construction consistent with the specification, and before any consideration is given to evidence which may be submitted in an attempt to establish a contrary conclusion of patentability.

- (c) Individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application within the meaning of this section are:
 - (1) Each inventor named in the application:
 - (2) Each attorney or agent who prepares or prosecutes the application; and
- (3) Every other person who is substantively involved in the preparation or prosecution of the application and who is associated with the inventor, with the assignee or with anyone to whom there is an obligation to assign the application.
- (d) Individuals other than the attorney, agent or inventor may comply with this section by disclosing information to the attorney, agent, or inventor.
- (e) In any continuation-in-part application, the duty under this section includes the duty to disclose to the Office all information known to the person to be material to patentability, as defined in paragraph (b) of this section, which became available between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of the continuation-in-part application.

I hereby appoint the following attorney(s) and/or patent agent(s) to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected herewith:

Ali M. Joffer	Dec No. 46 250		
Ali, M. Jeffer Altera, Allan G.	Reg. No. 46,359 Reg. No. 40,274	Louar Dealsin T	Dec No. 47 902
		Lauer, Deakin T.	Reg. No. 47,892
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Batzli, Brian H.	Reg. No. 32,960	Leonard, Christopher J.	Reg. No. 41,940
Beard, John L.	Reg. No. 27,612	Lewis, George C.	Reg. No. 53,214
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Bruess, Steven C.	Reg. No. 34,130	Nelson, Anna M.	Reg. No. 48,935
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Deffner, Mark E.	Reg. No. P-55,103	Schumann, Michael D.	Reg. No. 30,422
DeVries Smith, Katherine M.	Reg. No. 42,157	Scull, Timothy B.	Reg. No. 42,137
DiPietro, Mark J.	Reg. No. 28,707	Sebald, Gregory A.	Reg. No. 33,280
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Haack, John L.	Reg. No. 36,154	Welter, Paul A.	Reg. No. 20,890
Hamre, Curtis B.	Reg. No. 29,165	Wier, David D.	Reg. No. 48,229
Hennings, Mark	Reg. No. 48,982	Williams, Douglas J.	Reg. No. 27,054
Hertzberg, Brett A.	Reg. No. 42,660	Wong, Bryan A.	Reg. No. 50,836
Hillson, Randall A.	Reg. No. 31,838	Zeuli, Anthony R.	Reg. No. 45,255
Hope, Leonard J.	Reg. No. 44,774	,	1008/1/07/10,200
Hornsby, III, Alton	Reg. No. 47,299		
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Kowalchyk, Alan W.	Reg. No. 31,535		
Kowalchyk, Katherine M.	Reg. No. 36,848		
Lamberty, Michael	Reg. No. 50,760		
Larson, James A.	Reg. No. 40,443		

I hereby authorize them to act and rely on instructions from and communicate directly with the person/assignee/attorney/firm/ organization who/which first sends/sent this case to them and by whom/which I hereby declare that I have consented after full disclosure to be represented unless/until I instruct Merchant & Gould P.C. to the contrary.

I understand that the execution of this document, and the grant of a power of attorney, does not in itself establish an attorney-client relationship between the undersigned and the law firm Merchant & Gould P.C., or any of its attorneys. Please direct all correspondence in this case to Merchant & Gould P.C. at the address indicated below:

Minneapolis, MN 55402-0903

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

2	Full Name Of Inventor	Family Name NISHII	First Given Name Junji		Second Given Name
0	Residence & Citizenship	City Ikeda-shi	State or Foreign Country Osaka, Japan		Country of Citizenship Japan
1	Mailing Address	Address c/o NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF ADVANCED SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY, KANSAI, 8-31, Midorigaoka 1-chome	City Ikeda-shi		State & Zip Code/Country Osaka 563-8577/Japan
Signature of Inventor 201:			Date:		
2	Full Name Of Inventor	Family Name NAKAZAWA	First Given Name Tatsuhiro		Second Given Name
0	Residence & Citizenship	City Ikeda-shi	State or Foreign Country Osaka, Japan		Country of Citizenship Japan
2	Mailing Address	Address c/o NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF ADVANCED SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY, KANSAI, 8-31, Midorigaoka 1-chome	City /ANCED Ikeda-shi		State & Zip Code/Country Osaka 563-8577/Japan
Signa	ature of Inventor 20	02:	Date:		
2	Full Name Of Inventor	Family Name KITTAKA	First Given Name Shigeo		Second Given Name
0	Residence & Citizenship	City Osaka-shi	State or Foreign Country Osaka, Japan		Country of Citizenship Japan
3	Mailing Address	Address c/o NIPPON SHEET GLASS COMPANY, LIMITED, 7- 28 Kitahama 4-chome, Chuo-ku	City Osaka-shi		State & Zip Code/Country Osaka 541-8559/Japan
Signature of Inventor 203:			,—,— <u>—</u>	Date:	
2	Full Name Of Inventor	Family Name TSUNETOMO	First Given Name Keiji		Second Given Name
0	Residence & Citizenship	City Osaka-shi	State or Foreign Country Osaka, Japan		Country of Citizenship Japan
4	Mailing Address	Address c/o NIPPON SHEET GLASS COMPANY, LIMITED, 7- 28 Kitahama 4-chome, Chuo-ku	City Osaka-shi		State & Zip Code/Country Osaka 541-8559/Japan
Signature of Inventor 204:				Date:	

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